

What is the general shape of the graph? make a rough sketch
no calculators

- (1) $r = 5 - 3 \sin \theta$ (2) $r = 3 \cos 7\theta$ (3) $r = 2 + 5 \cos \theta$
 (4) $r^2 = 4 \sin 2\theta$ (5) $r = 3 \sin 4\theta$ (6) $r = 1 + \sin \theta$
 (7) $r = 3 - 2 \cos \theta$ (8) $r = 5 \cos \theta$ (9) $r = 3 \sin \theta$
 (10) $r = 4 \sec \theta$ (11) $r = -2 \csc \theta$ (12) $r^2 = 3 \cos 2\theta$

- (13) a) what is the formula for finding the area under a polar graph? b) what is the formula for polar arclength?

- (14) Find the area enclosed by the cardioid $r = 2(1 + \cos \theta)$
 (15) Find the area of the region that lies inside the circle $r = 1$ and outside the cardioid $r = 1 - \cos \theta$ (set up integral, then use fnint)
 (16) Find the area inside the cardioid $r = a(1 + \cos \theta)$ $a > 0$
 (17) Find the area inside the smaller loop of the limaçon $r = 2 \cos \theta + 1$ (fnint)
 (18) Find area inside one leaf of $r = \cos 2\theta$
 (19) inside the lemniscate $r^2 = 6 \cos 2\theta$ to the right of the line $r = \frac{3}{2} \sec \theta$

Find the length of the curve:

- (20) the cardioid $r = 1 + \cos \theta$
 (21) the curve $r = a \sin^2(\frac{\theta}{2})$; $0 \leq \theta \leq \pi$ $a > 0$
 (22) the curve $r = \cos^3(\frac{\theta}{5})$ $0 \leq \theta \leq \pi/4$